1988

Articles by month

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Key to dept. abbreviations

ED = Thoughts From Our Shop QC = Quizzes on the Code WS = What's the Story? PM = Practical Methods RQ = Readers' Quiz CF = Code Forum MF = Motor Facts or Maintengace Facts AI = As I See It F = Feature article CS = Contractor Special Section

A 42 A 424				_	_
Article title	Pg.	Dept.	Article title	Pg.	Dept
Replacing SCRs and triacs with substitutes	162	RQ	Fast-track electrical rebuilding after flood disaster	74	- 1
Exactly when does a fuse blow?	162	RQ	St. Louis Club lighting	82	PM
Welding machines can be dangerous!	170	RQ	Support provides savings at parking garage project	82	Pl
Mounting height for 277V fixtures	174	CF	Bowater Carolina chooses lighting	84	Pl
Receptacle grounding	174	CF	Energy-saving lamps seem to burn out fast	90	R
Supporting rigid metal conduit	174	CF	230V ungrounded system for plant	94	R
Installing lightning arresters	178	CF	Bare neutral conductor in a feeder	98	C
Downstream neutral grounding	180	CF	Panelboard limitations	98	C
Lighting system attracts customers	234	PM	Welder overcurrent protection	100	C
Energy-saving fixtures	236	PM	Grounding electrode conductor	102	C
Preventing construction equipment theft	262	AI	Security system installation increases contractor revenue	117	A
June			September		
Shortage or surplus?	7	ED	Ideas are the starting point	7	E
Article 230—Services: quest. 1-8	12	QC	Article 240—Overcurrent protection: quest. 10-16	12	Q
A solid-state device tester—Part III	30	MF	Applying solid-state motor starters—Part 3	32	M
Why a lighting contactor?	36	WS	Power-line spikes, surge, and noise	40	W
Flat-cable techniques reduce power transients	55	F	Understanding your electric bill	53	
Evaluating single-module UPS technology: static vs rotary	55	F	PCBs—time is running out	62	
Power-factor improvement provides multiple benefits	60	F	Transfer switching without interruption	71	
Cessna halves costs with new luminaires	66	PM	Building complexes add submetering	78	P
Phoenix City Square adopts energy-management plan	66	PM	Yukon Electric gen-set cuts fuel consumption	78	P
Control provides economic lighting of memorial	68	PM	Automating an ANR pipeline	80	P
An equipment grounding conductor in nonmetallic conduits	74	RQ	More 230V ungrounded system for plant power	98	R
Are custom control panels covered by Federal regulations?	77	RQ	A simpler way to torque connections	100	R
Telephone and CATV grounding	84	CF	Sizing service fuses	104	C
Receptacle outlet spacing	84	CF	Supporting telephone cables	104	C
Opening of equipment doors	84	CF	Transformer tap conductors	104	C
Motor conductor sizing	87	CF	Taps in panelboards	106	C
Ground rod electrode	87	CF	Outdoor receptacles for dwelling units	108	C
Some needed code changes	110	AI	Consider a dry-type approach to PCB transformer	100	0
	110	711	replacement	134	A
July					
More than light and power	7	ED	October		
Article 230—Services: quest. 9-16	12	QC	When opportunity knocks	7	E
Understanding solid-state starters—Part 1	28	MF	Article 240—Overcurrent protection: quest. 11-26	12	Q
Magnetic-hydraulic breakers have specialized applications	36	WS	Servicing wye-delta starters	34	M
Small manufacturer takes step-by-step approach			Systems for locating buried electrical cables	44	W
to automation	49	F	Plan set helps develop telecom installations	53	
MAP: the final piece of the puzzle	59	F	Learning to install fiberoptics	59	
Protecting control equipment from electrical noise	65	F	Terminal blocks aren't simple anymore	66	
Innovative approach provides solutions for oil pipeline	72	F	Copper and fiber connects distributed process-control system	73	
Motor starter protection system prevents chiller damage	80	PM	San Diego-Jack Murphy Stadium relighted	78	P
Level controls assist automation process	80	PM	Power outage will not shut down emergency system	78	P
Supermarket blends lighting systems	82	PM	Platform linked with power source	82	P
Durability of cable jacket	86	PM	Where is a 3-winding transformer used?	92	R
Understanding photocell operation	90	RQ	Safe bathroom wiring	100	C
lesting 3/c metallic sheath cables	92	RQ	Circuit breaker handle locks	100	C
Ampacity adjustment factors	96	CF	Repairing an existing service	104	C
Flexible conduit nipples	96	CF	Water heater connections	107	C
Compactor load	100	CF	Installing Type UF cable overhead	107	C
Conductor requirements	102	CF	Threading machine safety	154	I
Metric standardization could revitalize U.S. industry	134	AI	Threading machine safety	104	E
near standardization could revitanze U.S. industry	104	AI	November		
August			Let's boost lighting maintenance	7	E
Engineering opinions—clearing the air	7	ED	Article 250—Grounding: quest, 1-8	12	Q
Article 240—Overcurrent protection: quest. 1-9	12	QC	Vbo clamping saves solid-state starters	36	N
Selecting solid-state motor starters—Part 2	26	MF	Hands-free and attention-free DMMs	50	M
ead-calcium batteries are time sensitive					
	45	WS	Lighting a 21st century airline terminal	65	
Pier electrical system enhances safety, maintainability	57	F	Broadway lighting for student theater	73	
Design for crane power reliability	66	F	Glare-free lighting in an electronic office	79	

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Article title		D.	Dord	And a sub-			
		Pg.	Dept.	Article title		Pg.	De
Trench installation boosts cable ampacity		84	F	December			
Plenum wiring in Dallas office building		92	PM	Electric utilities are giving away money!		7	E
Energy use reduced with adjustable-speed drive		92	PM	Article 250—Grounding: quest. 9-14		12	(
Lighting systems lower energy costs		96	PM	Disk armature boosts servo motor performance		26	D
lluminating pet sales		102	PM	Jobsite PVC conduit bending		60	1
mproving reliability of vacuum breakers		104	PM	Versatile DC power for rail car maintenance		76	
Iow much air is needed to keep a motor cool?		108	RQ	Double the neutral and derate the transformer			
service voltage-drop calculations		109	RQ	—or else!		81	
Jsing insulation-piercing connectors		114	RQ	Autotransformer starter limits inrush to 4kV motor		69	
Extending wiring from a flush outlet box		122	CF	Project scheduling for electrical contracting		C1	
Grounding and bonding a separately derived system		122	CF	Architect enhances building with lighting		94	
Cables in raceways		124	CF	Sonic testing of poles		94	
iquidtight flexible nonmetallic conduit		124	CF	Can two circuits be supplied from one circuit breaker?		100	
Wiring methods for swimming pool pump motors		128	CF	Service conductors in a meter enclosure		104	
Some state laws require AC smoke detectors				Hospital transfer switches		100	
with battery backup		162	AI	IEC or NEMA starters: it's a question of needs		134	
	Art	icle	es b	y subject			
Automation and controls							
Article title	Month	Pg.	Dept.	Article title	Month	Pg.	I
evel controls 'elp Atwood treat waste water	Jan	80	PM	Cogenerating in parallel with utility	Apr	63	1
Control helps light Ben Franklin Bridge	Jan	80	PM	Requirements for power-limited cables	May	54	
fore than light and power	Jul	7	ED	Computer program designs lighting	May	153	í
mall manufacturer takes step-by-step approach	Jul	49	F	Power factor improvement provides multiple benefits	Jun	60	
IAP: the final piece of the puzzle	Jul		F	Motor conductor sizing	Jun	87	
rotecting control equipment from electrical noise	Jul			Magnetic-hydraulic circuit breaker applications	Jul	36	
nnovative approach for crude oil pipeline control	Jul			Ampacity adjustment factors	Jul	96	
evel controls assist automation process	Jul			A simpler way to torque connections	Sep	100	
Automating an ANR pipeline	Sep			Sizing service fuses	Sep	104	
Copper and fiber connects distributed control system	Oct			Plan set helps develop telecom installations	Oct	53	
copper and mer connects distributed control system	Oct	10	r	Trench installation boosts cable ampacity	Nov	84	
Duelesse				How much air is needed to keep a motor cool	Nov	108	
Business		_	-	Service voltage-drop calculations	Nov	109	
A clouded crystal ball	Jan		ED	Autotransformer starter limits inrush to 4kV motor	Dec	69	
Transformer listings	Jan		AI	Autotransformer starter limits inrush to 4kV motor	Dec	09	1
Field service operation uses PCs	Feb	78					
Constructing is a hard term to define	May	7	ED	Computer power and conditioning			
Preventing construction equipment theft	May	262	AI	World financial center features power reliability	Jan	59	1
Shortage or surplus?	Jun	7	ED	Reliable power for telephone company data centers	Jan	74	
Metric standardization could revitalize U.S. industry	Jul	134	AI	Electrical systems for dependable computer power	Mar	59	1
Engineering opinions-clearing the air	Aug	7	ED	Expandable UPS serves bank operations center	Mar	68	l
deas are the starting point	Sep	7	ED	Maintenance at bank computer center	Mar	75)
Understanding your electric bill	Sep	53	F	Nonlinear loads mean trouble	Mar	83	1
Yukon Electric gen-set cuts fuel consumption	Sep			UL 1449—it's about time!	Mar	188	1
PCBs—time is running out	Sep		F	Constructing electrical systems	May	69	,
When opportunity knocks	Oct			Computer program designs lighting	May	153	
Plan set helps develop telecom installations	Oct		F	Lighting system attracts customers	May	234	
Don't become another retired low bidder	Feb		-	Evaluating UPS technolgy: static vs rotary	Jun	49	
Starting an electrical contracting business—Part 1	Apr		CS	Flat cable techniques reduce power transients	Jun	55	
Starting an electrical contracting business—Part 1	Jun	-	CS	Lead-calcium batteries are time sensitive	Aug	45	
Project scheduling for electrical contracting	Dec		CS	Power-line spikes, surge, and noise	Sep	40	
roject scheduling for electrical contracting	Dec	OI	CO	Transfer switching without interruption	Sep	71	
Calculations and design				Double the neutral and derate the transformer!	Dec	81	
Motor branch circuit protection	Jan	32	MF				
Know inrush currents for effective motor starting	Feb	32		Energy cost and management			
Power system analysis—key to system safety	Feb	66	F	Multiple engine generators slash power bills	Jan	49	1
Sizing conductors	Feb	94	CF	Lighting saves energy and earns utility rebate	Feb	75	
Confusion in NEC ampacity tables	Feb		AI	Cogenerating in parallel with utility	Apr	63	
Selectively coordinated overcurrent protection	Mar			Constructing electrical systems	May	69	
y consumer consumer protocolor control control	-manda	00			-0		

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Article title	Ionth	Pg.	Dept.	Article title	Month	Pg.	Dep
Tampa International uses energy-efficient lamps	May	144	PM	Installing fluorescent fixtures on 2/c circuits	Feb	84	R
Energy-saving fixtures	May	236	PM	Installation of baluns helps reduce costs	Apr	73	
Power factor improvement provides multiple benefits	Jun	60	F	Copper-aluminum connection problem	Apr	80	
Phoenix City Square adopts EM plan	Jun	66	PM	Bonding a transformer neutral	Apr	96	C
Cessna halves costs with new luminaires	Jun	66	PM	Mounting height for 277V fixtures	May	174	C
Control provides economical lighting for memorial	Jun	68	PM	Opening of equipment doors	Jun	84	C
Building complexes add submetering	Sep	78	PM	Flexible conduit nipples	Jul	96	C
Energy use reduced with adjustable-speed drive	Nov	92		Fast-track rebuilding after flood disaster	Aug	74	
Lighting systems lower energy costs	Nov	96		Support provides savings at parking garage	Aug	82	P
Electric utilities are giving away money!	Dec	7		A simpler way to torque connections	Sep	100	R
metale delines are giving away money	Dec		22	Supporting telephone cables	Sep	104	C
Equipment and products				Copper and fiber connect distributed control system	Oct	73	
Equipment and products		40	¥¥70	Platform linked with power source		82	P
What GFCIs are and how they work	Jan	40	WS	Broadway lighting for student theater	Oct	73	
Solution to paint problem	Jan	86	PM		Nov		
Fransformer listings	Jan	144	AI	Trench installation boosts cable ampacity	Nov	84	
Maintenance-free battery—fact or fiction	Feb	40	WS	Jobsite PVC conduit bending	Dec	60	W
Pole anchor saves time, cuts costs	Feb	75	PM	Versatile DC power for rail car maintenance	Dec	76	
High-frequency dog alarms	Mar	118	RQ	Can two circuits be supplied from one breaker?	Dec	100	R
Difference between infrared thermometers and							
thermal imaging	Apr	36	WS	Lighting			
Why a lighting contactor?	Jun	36	WS	Control helps light Ben Franklin Bridge	Jan	80	P
Understanding solid-state starters—Part I	Jul	28	MF	Type THW conductors rated 90°C	Jan	102	(
Magnetic-hydraulic circuit breaker applications	Jul	36	WS		Feb	7	E
Understanding photocell operation	Jul	90	RQ	"Lighting Spectrum"—a new commitment			L
Selecting solid-state motor starters—Part II	Aug	26	MF	Wiring an all-electric townhouse complex	Feb	49	
Applying solid-state motor starters—Part III	Sep	32		Power and communications for a resort hotel	Feb	59	_
** * *		71	F	Lighting saves energy and earns utility rebate	Feb	75	P
Transfer switching without interruption	Sep			Installing fluorescent fixtures on 2/c circuits	Feb	84	R
Systems for locating buried electrical cables	Oct	44	WS	M-H fixtures vitalize aquarium display tanks	Mar	96	P
Terminal blocks aren't simple anymore	Oct	66	F	Dimmer will not dim over entire range	Mar	112	R
Where is a 3-winding transformer used?	Oct	92		Replacing leaking ballasts	Mar	134	C
Vbo clamping saves solid-state starters	Nov	36	WS	Specifying lighting that suits the task	Apr	7	E
French installation boosts cable ampacity	Nov	84	F	Color in lighting	Apr	51	
Plenum wiring in Dallas office building	Nov	92	PM	Neon lighting on an elevator	Apr	94	C
Disk armature boosts servo motor performance	Dec	26	MF	Constructing electrical systems	May	69	
EC or NEMA starters: it's a question of needs	Dec	134	AI	Tampa International uses lamps for energy efficiency	May	144	P
Fooling up for construction market-Part 1	Jun	C6	CS	Lighting system for Hoover Dam	May	149	P
Tooling up for construction market—Part 2	Aug	C7	CS	Computer program designs lighting	May	153	P
•	-			Lighting transforms bridge	May	158	P
Grounding							P
	Y	00	no	Lighting system attracts customers	May	234	
Can welding machine cause electric shock?	Jan	90	RQ	Energy-saving fixtures	May	236	P
Pool motor grounding	Jan	106	CF	Why a lighting contactor?	Jun	36	W
Wiring an all-electric townhouse complex	Feb	49	F	Cessna halves costs with new luminaires	Jun	66	P
nstalling fluorescent fixtures on 2/c circuits	Feb	84	RQ	Control provides economic lighting of memorial	Jun	68	P
WWII vehicle generator shocks GIs	Mar	112		Supermarket blends lighting systems	Jul	82	P
Constructing electrical systems	May	69	F	Understanding photocell operation	Jul	90	R
Receptacle grounding	May	174	CF	Pier electrical system enhances safety	Aug	57	
Downstream neutral grounding	May	180	CF	Lighting at St. Louis Club	Aug	82	P
Equipment grounding conductor in nonmetallic conduit	Jun	74	RQ	Bowater Carolina chooses lighting	Aug	84	P
Ground rod electrode	Jun	87	CF	Energy-saving lamps seem to burn out fast	Aug	90	
Protecting control equipment from electrical noise	Jul	65	F	San Diego—Jack Murphy Stadium relighted	Oct	78	P
Pier electrical system enhances safety	Aug	57	F	Let's boost lighting maintenance	Nov	7	E
30V ungrounded system for plant	Aug	94	RQ	Lighting a 21st century airline terminal	Nov	65	E
More 230V ungrounded system for plant power	-	98				73	
Versatile DC power for rail car maintenance	Sep	76		Broadway lighting for student theater	Nov		
resource DO power for rail car maintenance	Dec	10	F	Glare-free lighting in an electronic office	Nov	79	-
				Lighting systems lower energy costs	Nov	96	P
nstallation methods				Illuminating pet sales	Nov	102	P
British keep grounding prongs up	Jan	94	RQ	Architect enhances building with lighting	Dec	94	P
Receptacle mounting height	Jan	94	RQ				
Cable supports on cable trays	Jan	106		Maintenance			
Wiring an all-electric townhouse complex	Feb	49		Optimal PM in a health care facility	Jan	67	
Power and communications for a resort hotel	Feb	59					
ower and communications for a resort hotel	ren	99	r	Maintenance-free battery—fact or fiction	Feb	40	-

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Article title	Month	Pg.	Dept.	Article title	Month	Pg. I	Dep
Field service operation uses PCs	Feb	78	PM	Sec. 250-61(b), Downstream neutral grounding	May	180	C
When should circuit breakers be tested?	Feb	88	RQ	Sec. 250-74, Receptacle grounding	May	174	C
Maintenance at bank computer center	Mar	75	F	Sec. 250-81, Ground rod electrode	Jun	87	C
Dimmer will not dim over entire range	Mar	112	RQ	Sec. 280-25, Installing lightning arresters	May	178	C
Replacing leaking ballasts	Mar	134	CF	Sec. 300-3(b), Conductors in separate cables	Mar	138	C
A solid-state device tester—Part I	Apr	30	MF	Sec. 300-11(b), Supporting telephone cables	Sep	104	C
Difference between infrared therometers and				Sec. 310-2(a), Bare neutral conductor in a feeder	Aug	98	C
thermal imaging	Apr	36	WS	Sec. 310-15(b), Confusion in NEC ampacity tables	Feb	132	I
Why do protected motors burn out?	Apr	80	RQ	Table 310-16, Sizing conductors	Feb	94	C
Do slip rings wear unevenly?	Apr	86	RQ	Table 310-16, Service-entrance neutral size	Mar	128	C
A solid-state device tester—Part II	May	32	MF	Table 310-16, Ampacity adjustment factors	Jul	96	C
Lighting transforms bridge	May	158	PM	Sec. 310-23, Sizing conductors	Feb	94	(
Replacing SCRs and triacs with substitutes	May	162	RQ	Table 310-23, Messenger-supported cable		128	C
A solid-state device tester—Part III	Jun	30	MF	Table 310-27, Sizing conductors		94	C
Cessna halves costs with new luminaires	Jun	66	PM	Sec. 318-8(b), Cable supports in cable trays	Jan	106	C
Energy-saving lamps seem to burn out fast	Aug	90	RQ	Sec. 321-3(a), Installing Type UF cable overhead	Oct		0
PCBs—time is running out	Sep	62	F	Article 336, Cables in raceways			C
Cransfer switching without interruption	Sep	71	F		Nov	124	0
Dry-type approach to PCB transformer replacement	-	134	AI	Sec. 336-4(a), Building height for NM cable	Feb	94	
Servicing wye-delta starters	Sep	34	MF	Sec. 338-3(b), Wiring with Type SE cable	Jan	106	
	Oct	7		Sec. 346-12, Supporting rigid metal conduit		174	
Let's boost lighting maintenance	Nov		ED MF	Sec. 350-4, Flexible conduit nipples		96	
Hands-free and attention-free DMMs	Nov	50		Sec. 351-21, Liquidtight flexible nonmetallic conduit	Nov		
improving reliability of vacuum breakers	Nov	104	PM	Sec. 370-12, Extending wiring from a flush outlet box .	Nov		
				Sec. 373-8, Taps in panelboards	Sep		
				Sec. 384-15, Panelboard limitations		98	
National Electrical Code				Sec. 410-4(d), Safe bathroom wiring			
ec. 90-2(b), Using insulation-piercing connectors	Nov	114	RQ	Sec. 410-73(e), Replacing leaking ballasts			(
Article 100, Type THW conductors rated 90°C	Jan	102	CF	Sec. 422-8(c), Water heater connections	Oct		(
Sec. 110-3(b), Conductor requirements	Jul	102		Sec. 430-22(a), Sizing conductors		94	(
Sec. 110-14, Using split-bolt connectors	Mar	128	CF	Sec. 430-22(a), Motor conductor sizing			(
Sec. 110-16(a), Opening of equipment doors	Jun	84	CF	Table 430-150, Sizing conductors		94	
Article 210, Branch circuits: quest. 23-30	Jan	12		Sec. 430-52, Motor branch circuit protection	Jan	32	N
Sec. 210-4, Two circuits supplied from one breaker	Dec	100	RQ	Table 430-152, Motor branch circuit protection	Jan	32	M
Sec. 210-6, Mounting height for 277V fixtures	May	174	CF	Sec. 440-63, A/C disconnecting means	Jan	102	
Sec. 210-8(a)(4), Basement GFCI receptacles	Feb	94	CF	Sec. 511-10, GFCI receptacles in auto body shop	Jan	102	(
Sec. 210-15, Some needed code changes	Jun	110	AI	Sec. 517-60(a)(4), Hospital transfer switches	Dec	104	
Sec. 210-52(a), Receptacle outlet spacing	Jun	84	CF	Sec. 550-13(b), Compactor load	Jul	100	(
			CF	Sec. 551-47(a), Recreational vehicle supply	Feb	101	
Sec. 210-52(d), Outdoor receptacles for dwelling units	Sep			Sec. 620-2, Neon lighting on an elevator		94	(
Article 215, Feeders: quest. 1-8	Feb	12	QC	Sec. 630-11, Welder overcurrent protection			(
Article 220, Branch circuit and feeder calculations:	3.6	10	00	Article 645, Computers and the code-a ray of hope	Mar	7	
quest. 1-9	Mar	12		Sec. 680-25(c), Pool motor grounding			
Article 220, Branch circuit and feeder: quest. 10-18	Apr	12		Sec. 680-25(c), Wiring swimming pool pump motors		128	
Article 225, Outside branch circuits and feeders	- "	12		Sec. 700-1, Sharing an emergency generator		101	
Article 230, Services: quest. 1-8	Jun	12		Sec. 710-3(b), Min. cover for underground conductors			(
Article 230, Services: quest. 9-16	Jul	12		Article 725, Requirements for power-limited cables		54	1
Sec. 230-7, Service conductors in a meter enclosure	Dec	104	CF	Sec. 800-31, Telephone and CATV grounding	Jun	84	
Sec. 230-42, Sizing service fuses	Sep	104	CF	bec. 600 61, Telephone and CAT v grounding	oun	OH	,
Sec. 230-42(b), Repairing an existing service	Oct	104	CF				
ec. 230-201, Some needed code changes	Jun	110	AI	Power distribution			
article 240, Overcurrent protection: quest. 1-9	Aug	12	QC	Multiple engine generators slash power bills	Jan		
article 240, Overcurrent protection: quest. 10-16	Sep	12	QC	World financial center power reliability	Jan	59	
rticle 240, Overcurrent protection: quest. 17-26	Oct	12	QC	Wiring an all-electric townhouse complex	Feb	49	
ec. 240-11, Transformer tap conductors	Sep	104	CF	Power and communications for a resort hotel		59	
ec. 240-12, Coordinated overcurrent protection	Mar	36		Electrical systems for dependable computer power			
ec. 240-24, Modular home overcurrent devices	Apr	98	CF	Expandable UPS serves bank operations center			
ec. 240-90, Circuit breaker handle locks		100		Sternwheeler features custom shipboard controls			
rticle 250, Grounding: quest. 1-8		12		Constructing electrical systems			
rticle 250, Grounding: quest. 9-14		12	*	Flat cable techniques reduce power transients			
ec. 250-5(b), Ground conductor in nonmetallic conduit.	Jun	74		Pier electrical system enhances safety			
	Nov	122		Design for crane power reliability			
Sec. 250-26, Grounding separately derived system Sec. 250-26(b), Bonding a transformer neutral				Fast-track rebuilding after flood disaster			
nee and adjuly, Dunning a mailstufff. Heundi	Apr	96	CF	rast track repulling after 11000 disaster	Aug	172	

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230V ungrounded system for plant	Aug	94	RQ	Supporting telephone cables	Sep	104	CI
Platform linked with power source	Oct	82	PM	Plan set helps develop telecom installations	Oct	53	1
Autotransformer starter limits inrush to 4kV motor	Dec	69	F	Learning to install fiberoptics	Oct	59	
				Power outage will not shut down emergency system	Oct	78	P
Protection		00	1677	Testing and monitoring			
Motor branch circuit protection	Jan	32	MF	Optimal PM in a health-care facility	Jan	67	
What GFCIs are and how they work	Jan	40	WS	Reliable power for telephone company data centers	Jan	74	
Power system analysis—key to system safety	Feb	66	F	When should circuit breakers be tested?	Feb	88	R
Selectively coordinated overcurrent protection	Mar	36	WS	Nonlinear loads mean trouble	Mar	83	16
Fewer sirens mean more coverage	Mar	107	PM	A solid-state device tester—Part I	Apr	30	M
Cogenerating in parallel with utility	Apr	63	F	Difference between infrared thermometers and	Apr	90	TAR
Why do protected motors burn out?	Apr	80	RQ	thermal imaging	Apr	36	W
Constructing electrical systems	May	69	F	A solid-state device tester—Part II	May	32	M
Exactly when does a fuse blow?	May	162	RQ	Constructing electrical systems	May	69	747
Flat cable techniques reduce power transients	Jun	55	F	Installing lightning arresters	May	178	C
Magnetic-hydraulic circuit breaker applications	Jul	36	WS	A solid-state device tester—Part III	Jun	30	M
Protecting control equipment from electrical noise	Jul	65	F	Durability of cable jacket	Jul	86	P
Motor starter protection system prevents damage	Jul	80	PM	Testing 3/c metallic sheath cables	Jul	92	R
Article 240—Overcurrent protection: quest. 1-9	Aug	12	QC	Lead-calcium batteries are time sensitive	Aug	45	W
Pier electrical system enhances safety	Aug	57	F	Power outage will not shut down emergency system	Oct	78	P
Design for crane power reliability	Aug	66	F	Hands-free and attention-free DMMs	Nov	50	M
Article 240—Overcurrent protection: quest. 10-16	Sep	12	QC	Sonic testing of poles	Dec	94	P
Power-line spikes, surge, and noise	Sep	40	WS	Some desting of poles	Dec	3-2	1.
Sizing service fuses	Sep	104	CF				
Article 240—Overcurrent protection: quest. 11-26	Oct	12	QC	Tutorials			
				Motor branch circuit protection	Jan	32	M
Safety				Know inrush currents for effective motor starting		32	M
Can welding machine cause electric shock?	Jan	90	RQ	What GFCIs are and how they work	Jan	40	W
British keep grounding prongs up	Jan	94	RQ	What's the difference between transformers?		90	R
Receptacle mounting height	Jan	94	RQ	Maintenance-free battery—fact or fiction		40	W
Fluorescent fixtures on 2/c circuits	Feb	84	RQ	Power system analysis—key to system safety		66	
WWII vehicle generator shocks GIs	Mar	112	RQ	Selectively coordinated overcurrent protection		36	W
Constructing electrical systems	May	69	F	Difference between infrared thermometers and	314443	00	**
Some needed code changes	Jun	110	AI	thermal imaging	Apr	36	W
Fast-track rebuilding after flood disaster	Aug	74	F	Cogenerating in parallel with utility		63	
230V ungrounded system for plant	Aug	94	RQ	Double the neutral and derate the transformer		81	
More 230V ungrounded system for plant	Sep	98	RQ	Nonlinear loads mean trouble		83	
Systems for locating buried electrical cables	Oct	44	WS	Color in lighting		51	
Safe bathroom wiring	Oct	100	CF	Constructing electrical systems		69	
Threading machine safety	Oct	154	AI	Exactly when does a fuse blow?		162	
Laws require AC smoke detectors with bettery backup	Nov	162	AI	Evaluating UPS technology: static vs rotary		49	
				Power-factor improvement provides multiple benefits		60	
Ctandards and anasifications				Understanding solid-state starters—Part I		28	
Standards and specifications		144	4.7	Magnetic-hydraulic circuit breaker applications		36	
Transformer listings	Jan	144	AI	MAP: the final piece of the puzzle		59	
Requirements for power-limited cables	May	54	WS	Protecting control equipment from electrical noise		65	
Custom panels covered by Federal regulations	Jun	77	RQ	Understanding photocell operation		90	
Conductor requirements	Jul	102	CF	Ampacity adjustment factors		96	
Lead-calcium batteries are time sensitive	Aug	45	WS	Selecting solid-state motor starters—Part II		26	-
PCBs—time is running out	Sep	62	F	Applying solid-state motor starters—Part III			
Dry-type approach to PCB transformer replacement	Sep	134	AI	Power-line spikes, surge, and noise			
				Understanding your electric bill			
Telecommunications and				PCBs—time is running out			
data transmission				Transfer switching without interruption			
Power and communications for a resort hotel	Feb	59	F	Systems for locating buried electrical cables			
Installation of baluns helps reduce costs	Apr	73	F	Plan set helps develop telecom installations			
Constructing electrical systems	May	69	F	Terminal blocks aren't simple anymore			
Telephone and CATV grounding	Jun	84	CF	Where is a 3-winding transformer used?			
MAP: the final piece of the puzzle	Jul	59	F	How much air is needed to keep a motor cool?			
	OF SAS	00	A		7404	60	

	abbreviation

ED = Thoughts From Our Shop QC = Quizzes on the Code WS = What's the Story? PM = Practical Methods RQ = Readers' Quiz CF = Code Forum MF = Motor Facts or Maintenance Facts AI = As I See It F = Feature article CS = Contractor Special Section

